

THE LATEST ON EU AGRI-FOOD POLICIES IMPACTING LOW-INCOME & MIDDLE-INCOME COUNTRIES

# $\Delta\mbox{-7-stigmastenol}$ limits in olive oil

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EU proposes amendments to  $\Delta$ -7-stigmastenol limits in olive oil – opportunity to feedback to WTO/EU consultation

<u>Draft</u> Regulation amending Delegated Regulation (EU) 2022/2104 supplementing Regulation (EU) No 1308/2013 of the European Parliament and of the Council as regards marketing standards for olive oil

Draft Annexes

#### Update

The European Commission has informed the World Trade Organization Technical Barriers to Trade (WTO TBT) Committee that it intends to amend the limits for  $\Delta$ -7-stigmastenol in olive oil, in line with International Olive Council (IOC) Trade Standards (<u>G/TBT/N/EU/1041</u>).

#### **Impacted products**

Olive oil

## What is changing?

The existing Regulation 2022/2104 sets out rules on the characteristics of olive oils. It includes a decision tree for determining  $\Delta$ -7-stigmastenol limits in various categories of olive oil. Under the new proposal, this decision tree will be replaced by the conditions shown in Table 1.

#### Why?

In November 2022, the IOC adopted changes to the olive oil Trade Standard regarding the limits for  $\Delta$ -7-stigmastenol. The new proposal will align EU law with the agreed IOC Trade Standard.

## Timeline

Expected date of entry into force: June 2024.





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#### **Recommended Actions**

Comments on the proposal can be submitted via the <u>National TBT notification authority</u> of the country concerned to the <u>EU TBT Enquiry Point</u> before **19 February 2024**. Feedback can also be submitted directly to the European Commission before **15 January 2024** via the <u>Have your</u> <u>say</u> webpage.

#### Background

Marketing standards for olive oil were revised in 2022. For further information see <u>Olive oil</u> <u>marketing standards</u>.

#### Resources

International Olive Council (2022) Trade Standard applying to olive oils and olive pomace oils

Regulation (EU) 2022/2104 as regards marketing standards for olive oil

Regulation (EU) <u>1308/2013</u> establishing a common organisation of the markets in agricultural products

#### Sources

<u>Draft</u> Regulation amending Delegated Regulation (EU) 2022/2104 as regards marketing standards for olive oil

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# Table & Figures

| Table 1<br>Olive oil purity characteristics – $\Delta$ -7-stigmastenol composition |                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Category of<br>olive oil                                                           | ∆-7-stigma-<br>stenol (%) | New footnote                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| Extra virgin olive oil                                                             | ≤ 0.5                     | An extra virgin or virgin olive oil that exhibits $0.5 < \Delta$ -7-<br>stigmastenol % $\leq 0.8$ is authentic provided that apparent<br>$\beta$ -sitosterol/campesterol $\geq 28$ , $\Delta$ ECN42 $\leq  $ 0.10   and all other<br>parameters lie within the limits fixed in this Regulation                                       |
| Virgin olive oil                                                                   | ≤0.5                      |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Lampante olive oil                                                                 | ≤ 0.5                     | A lampante olive oil that exhibits $0.5 < \Delta$ -7-stigmastenol % $\leq 0.8$ is<br>authentic provided that apparent $\beta$ -sitosterol/campesterol $\geq 28$ ,<br>$\Delta$ ECN42 $\leq   0.15  $ , stigmastadiene $\leq 0.30$ and all other<br>parameters lie within the limits fixed in this Regulation                          |
| Refined olive oil                                                                  | ≤ 0.5                     | A refined olive oil or olive oil composed of refined olive oil and virgin olive oils that exhibits 0.5 < $\Delta$ -7-stigmastenol % $\leq$ 0.8 is authentic provided that apparent $\beta$ -sitosterol/campesterol $\geq$ 28, $\Delta$ ECN42 $\leq$   0.15   and all other parameters lie within the limits fixed in this Regulation |
| Olive oil composed of<br>refined olive oil and<br>virgin olive oils                | ≤ 0.5                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Crude olive-pomace oil                                                             | ≤ 0.5                     | A crude olive-pomace oil or refined olive-pomace oil or olive-<br>pomace oil that exhibits $0.5 < \Delta$ -7-stigmastenol % $\leq 0.8$ is<br>authentic provided that stigmasterol $\leq 1.4\%$ , $\Delta$ ECN42 $\leq   0.40  $<br>and all other parameters lie within the limits fixed in this<br>Regulation                        |
| Refined olive-pomace oil                                                           | ≤ 0.5                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| Olive-pomace oil                                                                   | ≤ 0.5                     |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>V</b> agrinfo<br>www.agrinfo.eu                                                 |                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |

Source: based on draft Annex I, Table B; for definitions refer to International Olive Council (2022)

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